

# LADAKHI HISTORIES

*Local and Regional Perspectives*

EDITED BY

JOHN BRAY



BRILL  
LEIDEN · BOSTON  
2005

## CONTENTS

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.....	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....	ix
JOHN BRAY—Introduction: Locating Ladakhi History .....	1
PHILIP DENWOOD—Early Connections between Ladakh/Baltistan and Amdo/Kham.....	31
BETTINA ZEISLER—On the Position of Ladakhi and Balti in the Tibetan Language Family.....	41
CHRISTIAN LUCZANITS—The Early Buddhist Heritage of Ladakh Reconsidered.....	65
ROBERTO VITALI—Some Conjectures on Change and Instability during the One Hundred Years of Darkness in the History of La dwags (1280s-1380s) .....	97
NEIL HOWARD—Sultan Zain-ul Abidin’s Raid into Ladakh .....	125
JIGAR MOHAMMED—Mughal Sources on Medieval Ladakh...	147
PETER SCHWIEGER—Documents on the Early History of He-na-ku, a Petty Chiefdom in Ladakh.....	161
NICOLA GRIST—The History of Islam in Suru .....	175
TASHI STOB DAN—Gyajung Nagpo.....	181
PETER MARCZELL—Dr. James G. Gerard’s Unfulfilled Ambition to Visit Ladakh .....	183
PETER MARCZELL—Csoma Kőrösi’s Pseudonym.....	203

NEIL HOWARD—The Development of the Boundary between the State of Jammu & Kashmir and British India, and its Representation on Maps of the Lingti Plain... ..	217
K. WARIKOO—Political Linkages between Ladakh and Eastern Turkestan under the Dogras during the 19 <sup>th</sup> Century.... ..	235
JOHN BRAY—Early Protestant Missionary Engagement with the Himalayan Region and Tibet .....	249
CHRISTIAN HEYDE—The Early History of the Moravian Mission in the Western Himalayas: the Life and Work of Wilhelm and Maria Heyde .....	271
A. H. FRANCKE—Schools in Leh. Translated, with an Introduction by Gabriele Reifenberg.....	281
POUL PEDERSEN—Prince Peter, Polyandry and Psychoanalysis .....	293
JANET RIZVI—Trade and Migrant Labour: Inflow of Resources at the Grassroots.....	309
JACQUELINE FEWKES & ABDUL NASIR KHAN— Social Networks and Transnational Trade in early 20 <sup>th</sup> Century Ladakh .....	321
NAWANG TSERING SHAKSPO—The Life and Times of Geshe Ye-shes-don-grup .....	335
ERBERTO LO BUE—Lives and Works of Traditional Buddhist Artists in 20 <sup>th</sup> Century Ladakh. A Preliminary Account... ..	353
FERNANDA PIRIE—The Impermanence of Power: Village Politics in Ladakh, Tibet and Nepal.....	379
CONTRIBUTORS.....	395
INDEX .....	399