

## CONTENTS

List of Illustrations .....	ix
Introduction .....	1
Martijn van Beek and Fernanda Pirie	
Visions of Ladakh: Nicola Grist, 19 April 1957– 26 August 2004 .....	29
Sophie Day	

### I. HISTORICAL TRENDS

Corvée transport labour in 19th and early 20th century Ladakh: a study in continuity and change .....	43
John Bray	
Carpet weaving in Ladakh and the influence of Sonam Paljor .....	67
Monisha Ahmed	

### II. REGIONAL IDENTITIES

Urbanisation in Kargil and its effects in the Suru valley .....	79
Nicola Grist	
Distant neighbours either side of the Omasi La: the Zanskarpa and the Bod communities of Paldar .....	101
Isabelle Riaboff	

### III. RITUAL

Calculs pour l'ouverture de la bouche de la terre: étude du temps, géomancie et art divinatoire au Ladakh .....	119
Pascale Dollfus	

Small shoes and painted faces: possession states and embodiment in Buddhist Ladakh .....	139
Martin A. Mills	
Reformulating ingredients: outlines of a contemporary ritual for the consecration of medicines in Ladakh .....	153
Laurent Pordié	
Dancing in the face of death: Losar celebrations in Photoksar .....	175
Fernanda Pirie	

## IV. KINSHIP AND GENDER

Groupes d'unifiliation, parenté et société à maison au Ladakh ( <i>le phaspun</i> ) .....	197
Patrick Kaplanian	
Women's narrative life histories: implications for maternal and child health in Ladakh .....	229
Nancy P. Chin, Tim Dye and Richard Lee	

## V. AGRICULTURE

Land use, land administration and land rights in Shigar, Baltistan .....	243
Matthias Schmidt	
The introduction of modern chemical fertiliser to the Zangskar valley, Ladakh, and its effects on agricultural productivity, soil quality and Zangskari society .....	267
J. Seb Mankelow	
Changing currents: an ethnography of the traditional irrigation practices of Leh town .....	281
Sunandan Tiwari and Radhika Gupta	
List of Contributors .....	301
Index .....	305

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Nicky Grist .....	v
Map of Ladakh and neighbouring regions .....	2
Map of Ladakh .....	3
 <i>Ahmed</i>	
Fig. 1. Nomadic woman weaving a rug on the backstrap loom. Rupshu, 2006. ....	68
Fig. 2. Abdul Hakim Shanku shows some of the carpets from Yarkand purchased by his father from Yarkandi traders in Leh bazaar in the early 1930s. Chushot, 2002. ....	71
Fig. 3. Daniel Thangpa holds up one of Sonam Paljor's carpets. Khalatse, July 1998. ....	73
 <i>Dollfus</i>	
Fig. 1. Couverture de l'almanach ( <i>le'u tho</i> ) de l'année 1996/97 correspondant aux années Souris de Feu et Bœuf de Feu du 17 <sup>e</sup> cycle de soixante ans ( <i>rab byung</i> ). ....	122
Fig. 2. Dessin du bouvier ( <i>glang rdzi</i> ) illustrant les prévisions météorologiques de l'année. ....	123
Fig. 3. Page d'almanach couvrant la période du 12 au 20 mars 1997, 4 <sup>e</sup> au 12 <sup>e</sup> jour du second mois lunaire. ....	124
Fig. 4. Case correspondant au 7 <sup>e</sup> jour du second mois mongol de l'année Boeuf de Feu, 15 mars 1997. ....	126
Fig. 5. Figure numérotée représentant un araire et un joug. Dartsi, p. 151. ....	128
Fig. 6. La roue des agriculteurs. Dartsi, p. 150. ....	129
Fig. 7. Tableau récapitulatif des heures fastes et néfastes en fonction des jours de la semaine. Dartsi, p. 168. ....	130
Fig. 8. Le 'maître de la terre qui rampe sur ventre'. (Dessin tiré du Dartsi). ....	131
Fig. 9. Diagramme de répartition des maîtres de la terre pour l'année de la Souris (à gauche) et l'année du Bœuf (à droite). ....	132
Fig. 10. Tableau comparant les éléments des cinq énergies de l'année aux éléments de naissance. ....	134

*Pordié*

- Fig. 1. Illustration of arrangement of participants at the ceremony (inside the temple). ..... 159

*Schmidt*

- Fig. 1. The valleys of Shigar, Basha and Braldo. .... 245  
 Fig. 2. Land use in Blaqchan (Union Council Marapi). .... 248  
 Fig. 3. Land use in Hoto (Union Council Braldo). .... 249  
 Table 1. Population of Shigar between 1911 and 1998. .... 251  
 Fig. 4. Land classification according to revenue records. .... 255  
 Fig. 5a. Landed property of Xalbipong clan in Shigar, generation 1. .... 262  
 Fig. 5b. Landed property of Xalbipong clan in Shigar, generation 3. .... 263  
 Fig. 5c. Landed property of Xalbipong clan in Shigar, generation 5. .... 263

*Tiwari and Gupta*

- Map of Leh valley ..... 294